Section 1

GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL OUTLOOK

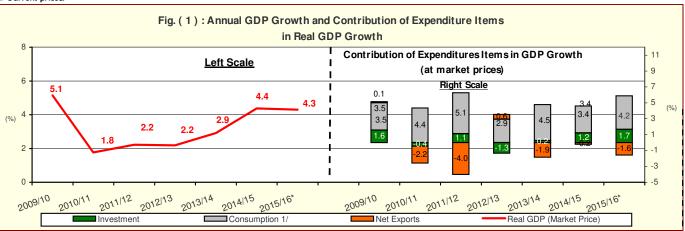
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Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook

		Α	nnual Profi	Quarterly Profile [#]					
	2011/12#	2012/13#	2013/14#	2014/15#	2015/16*	Apr-Jun 2015	Oct-Dec 2015	Jan-Mar 2016	Apr- J un 2016
A. Real Sector (Current Prices)									
GDP at market prices (LE Million)	1,674,700	1,860,400	2,130,000	2,443,900	2,708,300	585,400	689,400	647,300	661,100
GDP at market prices (US\$ Million)	279,349	288,542	305,602	332,700	332,792	76,975	87,625	80,687	74,639
GDP at factor cost (LE Million)	1,713,146	1,924,808	2,205,594	2,473,100	2,673,300	592,728	680,634	638,612	652,223
GDP at factor cost (US\$ Million)	285,762	298,531	316,448	336,675	328,491	77,939	86,510	79,604	73,637
GDP Per Capita (EGP)									
GDP Per Capita (USD)									
B. Real Sector Indicators and Sources (%Change)	of Growth 2	<u>.</u>							
Real GDP at market prices 3/	2.2	2.2	2.9	4.4	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.6	4.5
Real GDP at factor cost 3/	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.3
Commodity Sector	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.6	0.8	-0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6
Production Services	2.8	3.2	2.6	5.2	2.6	3.1	2.2	1.2	2.6
Social Services	3.0	3.4	5.5	4.9	4.7	7.6	3.9	3.2	4.9
Investments 4/,5/	5.8	-8.4	1.7	8.6	11.2	-3.0	3.6	4.9	26.0
Consumption 4/	6.0	3.2	4.9	3.6	4.5	0.7	4.5	4.7	2.2
Private	6.5	3.3	4.4	3.1	4.6	0.3	4.8	5.0	1.7
Public	3.1	2.2	8.4	7.0	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.0	4.8
Exports of Goods and Services 4/	-2.3	4.5	-10.9	-0.6	-14.5	-2.4	-12.0	-18.7	-2.4
Real GDP Per Capita									
Domestic Savings 6/									
Annual nominal growth rate	-29.5	7.9	-24.2	27.9	10.6	3.4	20.7	-14.0	42.0
Percent of GDP	8.0	7.9	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	6.0	8.5
Domestic Investments 5/, 6/									
Annual nominal growth rate	10.1	-1.5	9.9	20.2	16.7	5.7	18.6	8.9	24.5
Percent of GDP	16.0	14.2	13.6	14.3	15.0	16.5	14.1	17.0	18.2

Source: Ministry of Planning.

^{6/} Current prices.



Source: Ministry of Planning.

^{*} Preliminary, subject to change.

⁻⁻ Data not available. New series started in accordance with the economic census, according to the Ministry of Planning.

[#] Revised in light of recent data from Ministry of Planning. The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting in FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with the economic census

^{1/} It is noteworthy to mention that Ministry of Planning is revising GDP data for FY15/16 on quarterly basis.

^{2/} Real percent change is calculated using constant prices for FY06/07, however, starting FY12/13 growth rates are calculated using constant prices for FY11/12.

^{3/} Includes petroleum and natural gas activities.

^{4/} Includes Net Indirect Taxes.

^{5/} Gross Capital Formation. Includes change in inventory.

^{*} Preliminary.

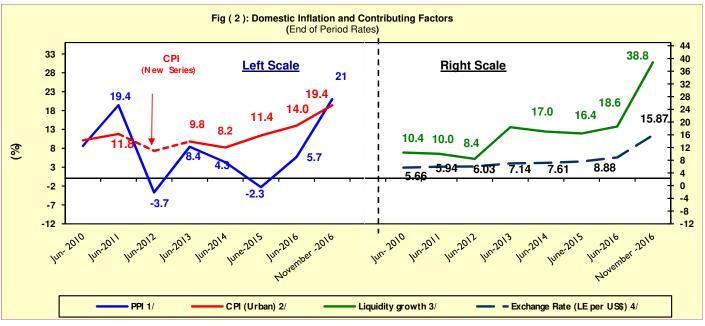
^{1/} Includes public and private consumption.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	A	nnual Prof	ile			Quarterly Profile				
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	J ul-Sep 2015	Jan-Mar 2016	Apr- J un 2016	Jul-Sep 2016	
C. Population										
Total Population (Millions) 1/	82.4	84.7	86.7	89.0	91.1	89.4	90.5	90.9	91.5	
Population Growth	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.3	
D. Domestic Prices (Period Average)										
Consumer Price Inflation in urban areas ^{2/}	8.7	6.9	10.1	10.9	10.2	8.5	9.4	12.2	14.5	
Producer Price Inflation 3/	7.5	0.7	6.5	-1.8	-1.4	-5.7	-0.1	2.8	9.2	
Discount Rate 5/	9.50	10.25	8.75	9.3	10.6	9.3	10.3	11.6	12.3	
T-bills Rate (91 days)	13.4	13.4	10.9	11.4	11.8	11.3	11.7	13.1	14.3	
3-Months Deposits 4/	7.3	7.8	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.1	
Overnight Interbank Rate ^{5/}	9.4	9.5	8.8	9.1	9.7	8.9	9.7	11.0	11.9	
Exchange Rate (LE /Dollars)	6.00	6.45	6.97	7.42	8.15	7.81	8.02	8.87	8.88	

Sources: Ministry of Planning, Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

- 4/ End of period rate.
- 5/ Calendar Year averages.



Sources: Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

^{1/} Excludes Egyptians living abroad.

^{2/} Starting August 2009, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2008/2009 income and expenditure survey, and using January 2010 as a base month. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2004/2005 income and expenditure survey taking January 2007 as a base month.

^{3/} The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS started September 2007 in replacement of the Wholesale Price Index, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

^{1/} Series break. Prior to June 2007, series reflects W PI indicators.

^{2/} Starting August 2009, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2008/2009 income and expenditure survey, and using January 2010 as a base month. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2004/2005 income and expenditure survey taking January 2007 as a base month.

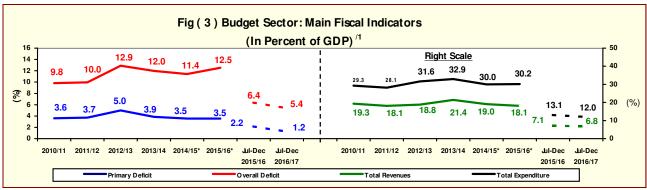
^{3/} Total Liquidity (M2) is defined from assets side as net foreign assets + net domestic assets of banking system. From liabilities side, it includes money (M1) and quasi money.

^{4/} Monthly average exchange rate.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 ^{2/}	2016/17 ^{3/}	Jul-Dec
			tuals	_0.0,				
 4/		AC	tuais		Pre- Actual	Pre- Actual	Buaget	2016/17
E. Fiscal Sector 4/								
i. Budget Sector (LE Millions) 5/ Total Revenues	005.000	000.000	050.000	450 700	405.044	404 400	CCO 75C	040.040
	265,286	,	•	456,788	465,241	491,488	669,756	219,848
Total Expenditure	401,866	470,992	588,188	701,514	733,350	817,844	974,794	389,622
Primary Deficit ^{6/}	49,383	62,264	92,724	82,289	86,422	95,860	26,940	39,287
Cash Deficit 7/	136,580	167,370	237,865	244,727	268,109	326,356	305,038	169,774
Overall Deficit	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	339,495	319,460	174,569
ii. Budget Sector 5/ (%change)								
Total Revenues	-1.1	14.5	15.4	30.4	1.9	5.6	7.6	14.4
Tax Revenues	12.7	8.0	21.1	3.7	17.5	15.2 _{1/}	2.6	12.0
Non Tax Revenues	-25.0	31.4	3.1	98.1	-18.9	-12.6	18.3	20.4
Total Expenditure	9.8	17.2	24.9	19.3	4.5	11.5	12.7	9.9
Compensation of Employees	12.8	27.6	16.4	24.9	11.1	7.7	4.9	-2.4
Interest Payments	17.6	22.8	40.7	17.8	11.5	26.2	19.9	18.7
iii - Consolidated General Government (LE								
Total Revenues	302,010	348,864	403,637	519,449	538,378	538,378		
Total Expenditure	440,411	516,422	644,080	759,847	805,929	805,929		
Overall Deficit	134,138	165,692	246,853	254,716	284,314	284,314		
iv - As Percent of GDP 9/ Budget Sector 5/								
Total Revenues (of which):	19.3	18.1	18.8	21.4	19.0	18.1	20.6	6.8
Tax Revenues	14.0	12.4	13.5	12.2	12.5	13.0	13.3	4.8
Non Tax Revenues	5.3	5.7	5.3	9.2	6.5	5.1	7.3	2.0
Total Expenditure (of which):	29.3	28.1	31.6	32.9	30.0	30.2	30.0	12.0
Compensation of Employees	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.0	3.3
Interest Payments	6.2	6.2	7.9	8.1	7.9	9.0	9.0	4.2
Primary Deficit ^{6/}	3.6	3.7	7.9 5.0	3.9	7.9 3.5	9.0 3.5	9.0 0.8	4.2 1.2
Cash Deficit 7/								
	10.0	10.0	12.8	11.5	11.0	12.1	9.4	5.2
Overall Deficit	9.8	10.0	12.9	12.0	11.4	12.5	9.8	5.4
General Government 8/								
Primary Deficit ^{6/}	4.2	4.3	6.0	4.5	4.3			
O verall Deficit Source: Ministry of Finance.	9.8	9.9	13.3	12.0	11.6			

- * Preliminary-Actual.
- -- Data unavailable
- 1/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants during the year of comparison.
- 2/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.
- 3/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.
- 4/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).
- 5/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.
- 6/ Overall deficit net of interest payments.
- 7/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.
- 8/ Includes consolidated operations for the budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data are prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.
- 9/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP.



Source: Ministry of Finance.

- 1/ It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being

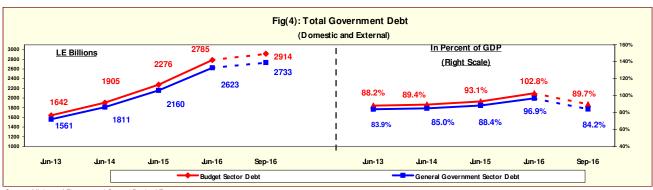
Section 1: General Economic and Financial outlook

/I = M:II:-

									(LE Millions)
		Αı	nual Profil	е			Quarter	ly Profile	
	Jun-12	J un-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	n-16لل	Sep-15	Dec-15	Mar-16	Sep-16
F. Summary of Public Domestic Debt:	1/								
(In LE Million , End of Period Stock)									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt 2/	1,155,312	1,444,370	1,699,946	2,084,748	2,573,042	2,248,750	2,368,455	2,462,304	2,703,547
	(19.4)	(25.0)	(17.7)	(22.6)	(23.4)	(25.2)	(25.0)	(23.2)	(20.2)
Budget Sector Deposits	164,788	183,230	161,485	218,560	287,187	244,403	248,298	263,139	293,321
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	(3.5) 990,524	(11.2) 1,261,140	-(11.9) 1,538,461	(35.3) 1,866,188	(31.4) 2,285,855	(34.9) 2,004,347	(22.1) 2,120,157	(21.0) 2,199,165	(20.0) 2,410,226
· ·	(22.6)	(27.3)	(22.0)	(21.3)	(22.5)	(24.1)	(25.3)	(23.5)	(20.2)
Gross Consolidated General Government	1,081,103	1,363,706	1,606,037	1,968,505	2,411,268	2,109,650	2,199,589	2,294,116	2,523,084
Domestic Debt 4/	(21.6)	(26.1)	(17.8)	(22.6)	(22.5)	(25.1)	(23.2)	(22.3)	(19.6)
General Government Deposits	173,341	191,431	171,697	233,054	321,924	263,533	268,434	286,045	319,177
·	(4.1)	(10.4)	-(10.3)	(35.7)	(38.1)	(32.8)	(23.4)	(22.8)	(21.1)
Net Consolidated General Government	907,762	1,172,275	1,434,340	1,735,451	2,089,344	1,846,117	1,931,155	2,008,071	2,203,907
Domestic Debt	(25.7)	(29.1)	(22.4)	(21.0)	(20.4)	(24.1)	(23.2)	(22.2)	(19.4)
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt 5/	1,122,187	1,410,663	1,656,948	1,993,263	2,480,926	2,139,796	2,240,683	2,350,082	2,689,524
Dublic Sector Deposits 6/	(20.4)	(25.7)	(17.5)	(20.3)	(24.5)	(28.2)	(25.5)	(24.2)	(25.7)
Public Sector Deposits	198,067 (19.0)	221,436 (11.8)	208,279 -(5.9)	286,181 (37.4)	400,282 (39.9)	319,751 (46.5)	331,007 (30.9)	354,022 (25.2)	403,016 (26.0)
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	924,120	1,189,227	1,448,669	1,707,082	2,080,644	1,820,045	1,909,676	1,996,060	2,286,508
Total Community Bull III	(24.7)	(28.7)	(21.8)	(17.8)	(21.9)	(25.4)	(24.5)	(24.0)	(25.6)
Total Government Debt (Domestic and External)	1,308,391	1,641,502	1,904,810	2,275,840	2,785,013	2,430,537	2,545,011	2,676,888	2,913,652
G. Gross External Debt (CBE classification)	(16.2)	(25.5)	(16.0)	(19.5)	(22.4)	(21.8)	(22.7)	(23.0)	(19.9)
(In Million US\$, End of Period Stock)	34,385	43,233	46,067	48,063	55,764	46,148	47,792	53,445	60,153
Gross External Government Debt	05.504	00.400	00.054	05.707	04.407			04.400	04.047
	25,594	28,490	29,054	25,707	24,437	23,836	23,806	24,468	24,217
Gross External Non-Government Debt	8,790	14,744	17,013	22,356	31,328	22,312	23,986	28,977	35,936
H.Government Debt Service(LE Millions, Flows) 8/									
Total Debt Service	140,916	218,257	280,697	429,474	493,779	122,294	216,318	317,191	101,221
Domestic Debt Service	122,322	203,173	262,084	392,063	450,573	50,704	114,003	279,437	81,616
Foreign Debt Service 9/	18,594	15,084	18,613	37,412	43,206	71,589	102,315	37,755	19,605
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP)									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	69.0%	77.6%	79.8%	85.3%	95.0%	83.0%	87.5%	90.9%	83.3%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	59.1%	67.8%	72.2%	76.4%	84.4%	74.0%	78.3%	81.2%	74.2%
Gross Consolidated General Government									
Domestic Debt	64.6%	73.3%	75.4%	80.5%	89.0%	77.9%	81.2%	84.7%	77.7%
Net Consolidated General Government	54.2%	63.0%	67.3%	71.0%	77.1%	68.2%	71.3%	74.1%	67.9%
Domestic Debt	04.E /0	00.070	01.070	7 1.0 /0	77.170	00.270	7 1.0 /0	74.170	07.070
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	67.0%	75.8%	77.8%	81.6%	91.6%	79.0%	82.7%	86.8%	82.8%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	55.2%	63.9%	68.0%	69.9%	76.8%	67.2%	70.5%	73.7%	70.4%
Total Government Debt (Domestic and External) 7/	78.1%	88.2%	89.4%	93.1%	102.8%	89.7%	94.0%	98.8%	89.7%
Gross External Debt	12.4%	16.3%	15.5%	15.0%	18.3%	13.3%	13.8%	17.5%	16.3%
Gross External Government Debt Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.	9.2%	10.7%	9.7%	8.0%	8.0%	6.9%	6.9%	8.0%	6.6%

2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP.



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

Annual percentage change
 Preliminary.

^{1/} Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encomp Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

^{3/} The notable decline in Budget sector deposits can be explained in light of the use of nearly LE 60 billion according to the presidential decree number 105 for the year 2013.

^{4/} Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowing.

^{5/} Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.

^{6/} Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities)

^{7/} Total Government Debt includes External Debt serviced by the Ministry of Finance.

^{8/} During the second guarter of FY12/13, a total amount of US\$ 4 billion were deposited in CBE as part of a Qatari financial assistance pledge.

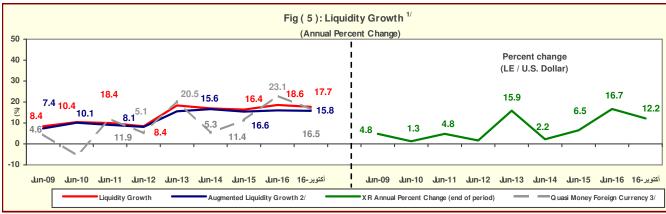
^{*} Preliminary

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

		А	nnual Profile	Latest Data Available					
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16*
I. Monetary Sector (End of Period)									
(LE Millions)									
Reserve Money 1/	263,668	317,944	, -	485,876	478,076	′	498,438	508,167	507,549
Total Liquidity	1,094,408	1,296,086	1,516,601	1,765,492	2,094,500	2,119,715	2,151,648	2,183,148	2,198,196
Money ^{2/}	274,510	344,100	410,554	499,065	572,935	578,502	594,095	607,158	613,309
Quasi Money 3/	819,898	951,986	1,106,047	1,266,427	1,521,565	1,541,213	1,557,553	1,575,990	1,584,887
Annual Percent Change:									
Reserve Money 1/	5.1	20.6	14.6	33.3	-1.6	8.7	24.6	19.7	19.3
Total Liquidity (Nominal Growth)	8.4	18.4	17.0	16.4	18.6	17.8	18.3	18.0	17.7
Net Foreign Assets	-37.8	-21.8	-3.3	-56.8	-269.7	-319.0	-474.3	-1164.9	-1734.3
Net Domestic Assets	23.9	25.2	19.1	22.7	27.3	26.8	26.5	24.7	24.7
Credit to Private Sector 4/	7.3	9.8	7.4	16.7	14.2	13.4	14.5	15.6	15.3
Total Liquidity (Real Growth)	1.1	8.6	8.8	4.9	4.6	3.8	2.8	3.9	4.1
Loans to Deposit Ratio 5/									
Government Sector	28.3	28.2	22.8	26.3	48.0	49.3	49.2	49.7	49.1
Non Government Sector	52.1	48.3	43.6	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.0	42.9	43.1
Local Currency	48.7	45.1	40.1	38.4	39.9	39.3	39.0	39.0	39.3
Foreign Currency	65.1	59.9	58.5	68.3	60.0	59.9	60.4	60.8	60.4
Indicators:									
M2 Multiplier ^{6/}	4.15	4.08	4.16	3.63	4.38	4.71	4.32	4.30	4.33
M2 Velocity (centered) 7/	1.59	1.56	1.51	1.49	1.40	1.66	1.64	1.61	1.60
M2 Dollarization 8/	17.0	17.3	15.6	14.9	15.5	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.9
Deposits Dollarization 9/	23.9	24.4	23.4	21.0	20.0	20.0	19.8	19.6	19.5
Total Liquidity (M2) / GDP#	65.3	69.7	71.2	72.2	77.3	65.3	66.3	67.2	67.7

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

9/ The ratio of foreign currency government and non-government deposits to total deposits with the banking system. Excludes deposits held at CBE.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

^{*} Preliminary.

[#] Revised.

^{1/} Includes currency in circulation outside CBE and banks' LE deposits with CBE.

^{2/} Includes currency in circulation outside the banking system, and demand deposits in local currency. Excludes drafts and checks under collection.

^{3/}l Includes time and savings deposits in local currency, demand deposits and time and savings deposits in foreign currency.

^{4/} Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

^{5/} Excludes deposits/loans held /provided by CBE.

^{6/} M2/ Reserve Money.

^{7/} GDP/ M2 centered. M2 centered equals [(M2) $_{\rm t}$ + (M2) $_{\rm t-1}]$ / 2 .

^{8/} Denotes the ratio of foreign currency demand, and time and savings deposits to total liquidity. Excludes non-residents deposits (which is part of net foreign assets) as well as government deposits.

 $^{1/\}mbox{ Total Liquidity includes money and quasi money.}$

 $^{^{2/}}$ M2 growth at constant exchange rate, calculated by applying previous period's exchange rate to the current period.

^{3/} Foreign currency demand deposits, and time and saving deposits.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

		,	Annual Prof	ile	Quarterly Profile					
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Dec-15	Mar-16	Jun-16	Sep-16	
J Investments and Financial Sector										
Domestic Investments as Percent of GDP 1/	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.0	14.4	3.6	4.1	4.4		
FDI as Percent of GDP ^{1/2/} Capital Market Indicators (End of Calendar Year) ^{3/}	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.9	1.9	2.2	0.6	
Return on EGX-30 Index	6.5	-10	14	10	-4	10.2	22.4	-7.2	-3.4	
EGX-30 Index Volatility	0.6	1.4	2.0	8.0	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.8	
Market Capitalization (LE Billion) 4/	488	288	376	427	500	430	407	383	405	
Market Capitalization (Percent of GDP) 5/	35.6	17.2	20.2	20.0	20.5	15.9	15.0	14.1	14.9	
Turnover Ratio 6/	3.1	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.3	2.6	4.9	2.3	1.8	
Foreigners Transactions (Percent of Value Traded)	23.6	25.7	20.7	12.9	17.6	17.0	19.7	18.9	26.6	
P/E Ratio ^{7/}	14.7	10.5	12.4	14.8	20.2	13.7	10.2	9.6		
Dividend Yield (%) 8/ Listed Bonds (LE Million) Banking Sector: 9/ (LE Millions)	7.1 226,799	10.4 248,869	8.6 325,835	6.6 352,200	9.3 512,168	7.7 696,541	8.1 738,219	8.8 756,722	 789,759	
Total Assets	1 269 690	1,366,160	1 563 849	1,816,873	2,198,979	2,485,501	2,685,384	2,846,094	3,067,542	
Total Loans and Discounts	474,139	506,736	549,120	587,852	717,999	791,499	852,323	942,727	970,153	
Capital	59,049	67,345	72,061	77,555	92,550	96,468	98,575	100,726	100,726	
Total Deposits	957,037	1,023,517	1,186,985	1,429,432	1,734,178	1,908,676	1,999,172	2,116,117	2,195,588	
Non-performing Loans/Total Loans Indicators	10.5	9.8	9.3	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.7	5.9	5.9	
Banks Liquidity Ratios										
Loans to Deposit Ratio 10/	49.1	49.4	46.1	41.0	41.3	41.3	42.5	44.4	44.1	
Loans / Assets 11/	37.3	37.1	35.1	32.4	32.7	31.8	31.7	33.1	31.6	
Securities / Assets 11/	37.3	40.6	41.8	45.4	46.2	44.5	43.9	45.1	43.9	
Deposits / Assets 11/	75.4	74.9	75.9	78.7	78.9	76.8	74.4	74.4	71.8	
Equity / Assets 11/	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.8		
Provisions / Assets 11/ Sources: Capital Market Authority and Central Bank of E	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	

Sources: Capital Market Authority and Central Bank of Egypt.

- -- Data unavailable.
- 1/ Quarterly ratios calculated as percent of full year GDP.
- $2/\ \mbox{FDI}$ inflows include investments in the oil sector.
- $3/\ \mbox{Annual data reflects}$ end of December in each year.
- 4/ The market value of outstanding shares, computed by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their current prevailing market prices.
- 5/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP.
- 6/ Turnover ratio = value of traded shares / market capitalization.
- 7/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the "Multiple", is the ratio of stocks' prevailing market prices to annual earnings.
- 8/ Annual dividends / current stock price.
- $9/\mbox{ Reflects Commercial Banks' data.}$
- 10/ Includes government and non government loans and deposits. Excludes deposits held at CBE.
- $11/\ \text{Banks}$ operating in Egypt, excluding Central Bank of Egypt.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

		1A	nnual Prof	file	Quarterly Profile				
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16*	July- Sep 2016	Jan-Mar 2015	Apr- June 2016	July- Sep* 2017
K. External Sector									
(In US\$ Millions)									
Current Account Receipts	64,352	68,477	74,022	66,146	52,066	14,190	11,921	13,429	12,502
Current Account Payments	74,498	74,868	76,802	78,288	70,725	18,200	17,470	17,619	17,485
Trade Balance	-34,139	-30,695	-34,159	-39,060	-37,606	-10,012	-9,859	-8,285	-8,671
Services Balance #	12,064	12,446	8,274	10,743	6,533	2,834	864	1,013	1,411
Current Account Balance	-10,146	-6,390	-2,780	-12,143	-18,659	-4,010	-5,549	-4,190	-4,983
Capital and Financial Account Net Flows	1,023	9,773	5,190	17,929	19,852	1,632	8,225	5,945	7,091
Overall Balance	-11,278	237	1,479	3,725	-2,813	-3,657	-235	827	1,891
Net International Reserves 1/	15,534	14,936	16,687	20,082	17,546	16,335	16,561	17,546	19,592
(In Percent of GDP) 2/									
Current Account Receipts	23.0	23.7	24.2	19.9	15.9	4.5	3.9	4.9	4.0
Current Account Payments	26.7	25.9	25.1	23.5	21.6	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.2
Trade Balance	-12.2	-10.6	-11.2	-11.7	-11.5	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-2.1
Services Balance #	4.3	4.3	2.7	3.2	2.0	8.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Current Account Balance	-3.6	-2.2	-0.9	-3.6	-5.7	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2
Overall Balance	-4.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.5
(In Percent of Current Account Receipts) 3/									
Non -Oil Exports	21.7	20.6	22.0	21.0	25.1	21.8	27.0	28.8	30.1
Oil-Exports	17.6	19.3	19.9	14.0	10.9	11.8	9.2	11.0	12.3
Tourism	14.8	14.4	8.2	11.6	7.3	12.2	4.7	3.8	6.1
Private Transfers	27.9	27.2	29.7	30.3	32.3	30.5	34.7	33.1	27.1
Other Indicators (%):									
Commodity Exports / Commodity Imports	42.3	46.8	43.2	36.3	33.2	32.1	30.2	39.0	37.8
Services Receipts / Service Payments	241	230	190	197	168	228	134	140	160
NIR Import Coverage 4/	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.2
NIR to Foreign Debt (%) 5/ Source: Central Bank of Egypt.	45.2	34.6	36.2	41.8	31.6	35.4	31.0	31.5	32.6

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP.

^{*} Preliminary.

[#] Data revised by the CBE.

 $^{1/\} D\ is crepancy\ in\ N\ IR\ valuation\ may\ occur\ due\ to\ applying\ different\ exchange\ rates\ for\ various\ components\ in\ the\ reserves\ portfolio.$

 $^{2/\} The\ Ministry\ of\ Planning,\ Monitoring\ and\ Administrative\ Reform\ has\ revised\ the\ time\ series\ of\ GDP\ starting\ FY11/12\ until\ FY14/15\ in\ accordance\ with$

^{3/} Excludes official transfers.

^{4/} In months of commodity imports.

^{5/} Excludes private sector non-guaranteed debt.