Section 6

MONETARY SECTOR

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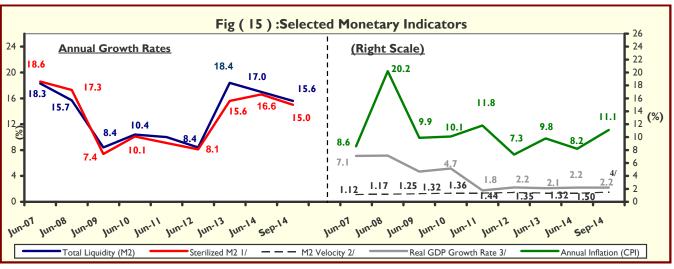
Table (24): Developments in Main Monetary Aggregates
(September 2014)

	I Month % Change	3 Month % Change	I 2 Month % Change	Full Year Average % Change ^{I/}
Net Foreign Assets (LE terms)	-1.6	-1.1	-5.4	-9.8
CBE NFA	1.3	4.9	-8.7	-10.8
CBE NIR	0.2	1.1	-6.7	18.2
Banks NFA 2/	-3.0	-3.9	-3.6	-8.1
Net Foreign Assets (US dollar terms)	-1.6	-1.2	-8.5	-14.1
CBE NFA	1.3	4.9	-11.7	-14.7
CBE NIR	0.2	1.1	-9.8	12.0
Banks NFA 2/	-3.0	-3.9	-6.9	-12.7
Net Domestic Assets	-0.8	2.0	17.8	20.6
Net Claims on Government and GASC	-3.4	0.3	22.7	30.6
Claims on Public Companies	0.3	1.3	6.2	2.5
Claims on Private Sector	2.4	2.4	10.3	7.0
Total Liquidity (M2)	-0.9	1.8	15.6	17.2
Money (MI)	0.6	4.3	17.1	22.1
Quasi Money	-1.4	0.9	15.1	15.5

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

I/ Average year on year growth for twelve successive observations.

2/ Commercial, specialized, business and investment banks.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

I/ This concept neutralizes the impact of exchange rate movements on M2 by applying previous year's prevailing exchange rate to current period foreign currency component in total liquidity.

2/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2013/2014 was revised to reach LE 1997.6 billion compared to LE 1753 billion in 2012/2013. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for 2014/2015 have been revised to LE 2321.1 billion in light of 2013/2014 actuals.

3/ Real Growth of GDP at market prices.

4/ Reflects Real GDP growth for the fiscal year 2013/2014.

Table (25): Monetary Survey Assets and Liabilities of The Banking Sector (September 2014)

(LE Million)

	Sep-11	Sep-10	Sep-11	Sep-12	Sep-13	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-I4*
Net Foreign Assets I/	261,819	312,144	225,259	149,982	124,503	119,162	117,896	119,732	117,811
	-(4.6)	(19.2)	-(27.8)	-(33.4)	-(17.0)	-(3.3)	-(19.2)	-(11.2)	-(5.4)
Central bank (Net)	173,334	191,648	132,030	70,236	42,958	37,395	37,838	38,711	39,229
Foreign Assets	182,140	200,054	141,293	89,351	126,065	115,770	116,213	117,084	117,613
Foreign Liabilities	8,806	8,406	9,263	19,115	83,107	78,375	78,375	78,373	78,384
Banks (Net)	88,485	120,496	93,229	79,746	81,545	81,767	80,058	81,021	78,582
Foreign Assets	115,549	159,599	124,628	111,051	114,715	115,838	114,716	116,833	115,415
Foreign Liabilities	27,064	39,103	31,399	31,305	33,170	34,071	34,658	35,812	36,833
Net Domestic Assets of which:	585,989	636,028	799,171	974,350	1,210,464	1,397,439	1,427,135	1,437,647	1,425,945
	(16.4)	(8.5)	(25.7)	(21.9)	(24.2)	(19.1)	(22.0)	(20.3)	(17.8)
Net Claims on Government, and GASC I/	310,727	341,319	482,312	634,011	854,645	1,045,186	1,067,210	1,085,964	1,048,580
National Currency	374,086	409,033	570,471	685,288	907,285	1,034,569	1,049,745	1,071,154	1,036,034
Foreign Currency	-63,359	-67,714	-88,159	-51,277	-52,640	10,617	17,465	14,810	12,546
Claims on Public Business Sector	33,506	30,727	34,856	41,895	43,354	45,417	45,251	45,901	46,028
National Currency	25,414	22,099	26,744	33,368	34,704	35,424	35,375	36,118	36,142
Foreign Currency	8,092	8,628	8,112	8,527	8,650	9,993	9,876	9,783	9,886
Claims on Private Sector 2/	385,062	420,301	425,947	456,430	496,370	534,538	534,471	534,344	547,276
National Currency	286,157	308,528	319,801	351,850	377,964	407,230	405,380	404,499	415,690
Foreign Currency	98,905	111,773	106,146	104,580	118,406	127,308	129,091	129,845	131,586
Other Items (net) 1/3/	-143,306	-156,319	-143,944	-157,986	-183,905	-227,702	-219,797	-228,562	-215,939
Total Liquidity (M2)	847,808	948,172	1,024,430	1,124,332	1,334,967	1,516,601	1,545,031	1,557,379	1,543,756
	(9.0)	(11.8)	(8.0)	(9.8)	(18.7)	(17.0)	(17.4)	(17.1)	(15.6)
Money (MI) 4/	192,759	220,472	253,802	282,854	365,745	410,554	427,864	425,822	428,200
	(8.5)	(14.4)	(15.1)	(11.4)	(29.3)	(19.3)	(20.9)	(17.3)	(17.1)
Currency in Circulation	127,479	143,799	174,133	198,097	257,206	270,856	285,445	280,412	281,186
Demand Deposits in Local Currency	65,280	76,673	79,669	84,757	108,539	139,698	142,419	145,410	147,014
Quasi Money	655,049	727,700	770,628	841,478	969,222	1,106,047	1,117,167	1,131,557	1,115,556
	(9.1)	(11.1)	(5.9)	(9.2)	(15.2)	(16.2)	(16.1)	(17.1)	(15.1)
Local Currency Time & Savings Deposits	493,662	569,542	593,542	653,308	754,610	869,976	877,720	893,249	877,851
Foreign Currency Demand Deposits	30,807	34,013	41,253	45,358	53,594	62,214	64,864	63,901	65,599
Foreign Currency Time and Savings Deposits	130,580	124,145	135,833	142,812	161,018	173,857	174,583	174,407	172,106

^() Percent change over previous year.

^{*} Preliminary.

I/ The agreement between CBE and Ministry of Finance to use part of the blocked account balance to retire part of the bonds outstanding on government to CBE became effective as of June 2008.

^{2/} Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

^{3/} Includes capital accounts, unclassified net assets and liabilities, net interbank debt, and credit positions.

^{4/} Excludes drafts and checks under collection.

Table (25): Monetary Survey (continued)

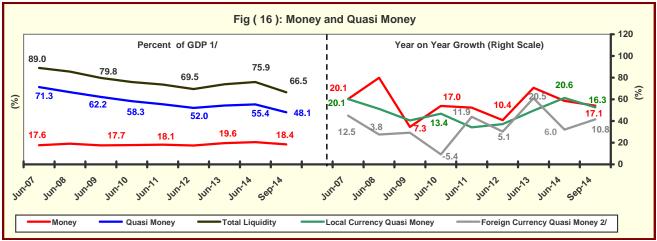
(Memorandum Items)

(September 2014)

		(F	<u> </u>						
	Sep-09	Sep-10	Sep-II	Sep-12	Sep-13	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-I4*
Net Foreign Assets (In Million US\$) ^{4/}	47,569	54,854	37,773	24,670	18,030	16,682	16,500	16,758	16,489
Central bank NFA	31,493	33,679	22,139	11,553	6,221	5,235	5,296	5,418	5,490
Net International Reserves	49,169	56,332	39,326	27,815	30,066	27,655	27,469	27,727	27,459
Central Bank (Gross)	33,508	35,534	24,009	15,043	18,709	16,687	16,737	16,836	16,872
Banks (net)	16,077	21,175	15,633	13,117	11,809	11,447	11,204	11,340	10,998
Foreign assets	20,994	28,047	20,898	18,267	16,613	16,217	16,055	16,352	16,153
Foreign Liabilities	4,917	6,872	5,265	5,149	4,804	4,770	4,850	5,012	5,155
In Percent of Beginning of Money Stocks ^{5/}									
Net Foreign Assets	0.9%	3.2%	-2.80%	-0.7%	0.1%	-0.3%	-0.1%	0.04%	-0.09%
Net Domestic Assets	1.1%	0.1%	4.3%	3.4%	2.9%	17.3%	2.0%	2.7%	1.9%
Money (MI)	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	1.7%	5.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%
Quasi Money	0.82%	2.6%	1.0%	2.0%	1.3%	11.9%	0.7%	1.7%	0.6%
Dollarization (% of Total Liquidity) 6/	19.0	16.7	17.3	16.7	16.1	15.6	15.5	15.3	15. 4
M2 Multiplier 7/	4.43	4.38	4.25	4.47	3.93	4.16	4.17	4.20	4.12
M2 Velocity 8/	1.42	1.45	1.54	1.56	1.50	1.32	1.50	1.49	1.50
M2 (annual percentage change)	9.0	11.8	8.0	9.8	18.7	17.0	17.4	17.1	15.6
Credit to private sector (annual percentage change) 9/	-0. I	9.2	1.3	7.2	8.8	7. 4	7.5	7.7	10.3
Exchange Rate 10/	5.50	5.69	5.96	6.08	6.91	7.14	7.15	7.14	7.14

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

^{10/} Starting January 2003 rates are based on buy rates only, while prior to that date rates were based on the average buy / sell rates.



^{*} Preliminary.

^{4/} Net Foreign Assets equals Central Bank NFA plus banks (net).

^{5/} Shows the annual percent change of selected aggregates in percent of total liquidity at beginning of fiscal year. This indicator is intended to show sources of money growth during the fiscal year in study.

^{6/} Denotes the ratio of foreign currency demand deposits and time and savings deposits to total liquidity. It excludes non-residents deposits which are counted in the net foreign assets line as well as government deposits.

^{7/} M2 / Reserve Money.

^{8/} GDP / M2. According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2013/2014 was revised to reach LE 1997.6 billion compared to LE 1753 billion in 2012/2013. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for 2014/2015 have been revised to LE 2321.1 billion in light of 2013/2014 actuals.

^{9/} Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

^{1/} According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2013/2014 was revised to reach LE 1997.6 billion compared to LE 1753 billion in 2012/2013. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for 2014/2015 have been revised to LE 2321.1 billion in light of 2013/2014 actuals.

^{2/} Foreign currency demand, and time and savings deposits.

Table (26): Central Bank Reserve Money 1/

(LE Million)

									*
	Sep-09	Sep-10	Sep-II	Sep-12	Sep-13	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14
Reserve Money	191,497	216,655	241,242	251,723	339,295	364,473	370,588	370,901	374,619
	(7.5)	(13.1)	(11.3)	(4.3)	(34.8)	(14.6)	(13.8)	(10.9)	(10.4)
Currency in Circulation	135,583	153,079	184,981	209,952	271,271	288,651	303,989	297,587	297,877
	(12.1)	(12.9)	(20.8)	(13.5)	(29.2)	(10.7)	(14.4)	(9.6)	(9.8)
Banks LE Deposits with CBE	55,914	63,576	56,261	41,771	68,024	75,822	66,599	73,314	76,742
	-(2.2)	(13.7)	-(11.5)	-(25.8)	(62.8)	(32.8)	(11.0)	(16.1)	(12.8)
Counter Assets:									
Net Foreign Assets 2/	173,334	191,648	132,030	70,236	42,958	37,395	37,838	38,711	39,229
	-(7.3)	(10.6)	-(31.1)	-(46.8)	-(38.8)	-(2.2)	-(15.4)	-(13.8)	-(8.7)
Net Domestic Assets 2/	18,163	25,007	109,212	181,487	296,337	327,078	332,750	332,190	335,390
	(302.1)	(37.7)	(336.7)	(66.2)	(63.3)	(16.9)	(18.5)	(14.7)	(13.2)
Net Claims on Government 3/	94,308	109,835	147,132	196,622	340,773	419,218	445,293	453,435	397,934
	-(7.2)	(16.5)	(34.0)	(33.6)	(73.3)	(39.8)	(35.1)	(39.3)	(16.8)
Claims	164,474	182,528	223,608	274,817	432,458	463,724	484,625	496,511	497,673
	-(6.5)	(11.0)	(22.5)	(22.9)	(57.4)	(14.5)	(15.2)	(18.4)	(15.1)
Securities	130,771	130,597	129,097	178,831	240,331	240,331	214,330	210,330	210,330
Credit Facilities	33,703	51,931	94,511	95,986	192,127	223,393	270,295	286,181	287,343
Deposits 4/	70,166	72,693	76,476	78,195	91,685	44,506	39,332	43,076	99,739
	-(5.5)	(3.6)	(5.2)	(2.2)	(17.3)	-(57.6)	-(56.9)	-(54.0)	(8.8)
Net Claims on Banks	8,810	56,622	-2,853	-1,655	-6,361	-9,045	-7,790	-7,793	-7,991
Net Balancing Items 5/	-84,955	-141,450	-35,067	-13,480	-38,075	-83,095	-104,753	-113,452	-54,553
Memorandum Items									
Reserve Money Velocity 6/,7/	6.30	6.33	6.53	6.97	5.89	5.48	6.26	6.26	6.20

^() Percent change over same period in previous year.

^{*} Preliminary.

I/ Revised series due to the new accounting treatment of "Open market operations". Starting June 2003 data under the new treatment value of open market operations was excluded from banks deposits in local currency with the CBE and instead incorporated under net balancing items.

^{2/} The agreement between CBE and Ministry of Finance to use part of the blocked account balance to retire part of the bonds outstanding on government to CBE became effective as of June 2008.

 $^{^{3/}}$ Includes net claims on public economic authorities and National Investment Bank (NIB).

^{4/} All government deposit accounts (including public economic and services authorities) were switched, as of December 2006, to the Treasury Single Account (TSA) at the Central Bank, pursuant to the Law no. 139 of 2006.

^{5/} Includes net unidentified assets and liabilities and open market operations.

^{6/} GDP / Reserve Money (M0).

^{7/} According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2013/2014 was revised to reach LE 1997.6 billion compared to LE 1753 billion in 2012/2013. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for 2014/2015 have been revised to LE 2321.1 billion in light of 2013/2014 actuals.

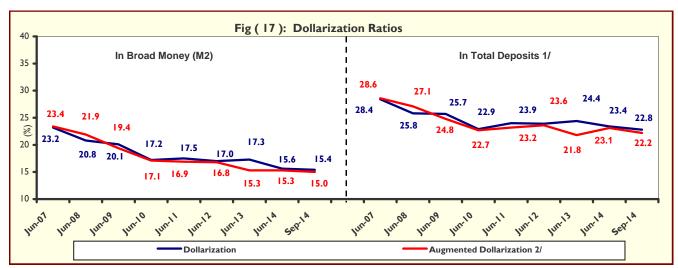
Table (27): Deposits With Banks 1/

(LE Million)

	Sep-09	Sep-10	Sep-II	Sep-12	Sep-13	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14*
Total Deposits	832,371	923,687	978,125	1,050,507	, ,	1,433,728	, ,	, ,	
	(9.0)	(11.0)	(5.9)	(7.4)	(17.1)	(20.4)	(20.2)	(21.5)	(19.1)
In local currency	627,525	716,942	746,324	805,235	940,380	1,097,729	1,124,441	1,145,390	1,130,989
In foreign currency	204,846	206,745	231,801	245,272	289,816	335,999	332,308	333,775	334,641
Non Government Deposits ^{2/}	725,198	810,422	857,429	933,661	1,086,517	1,254,882	1,269,049	1,286,903	1,272,614
_ sp 33333	(8.1)	(11.8)	(5.8)	(8.9)	(16.4)	(18.0)	(18.2)	(19.2)	(17.1)
In local currency	561,378	649,359	676,726	741,503	868,143	1,014,712	1,025,432	1,044,465	1,030,974
In foreign currency	163,820	161,063	180,703	192,158	218,374	240,170	243,617	242,438	241,640
Government Deposits	107,173 (15.4)	113,265 (5.7)	1 20,696 (6.6)	11 6,846 -(3.2)	1 43,679 (22.96)	1 78,846 (40.8)	187,700 (35.7)	192,262 (39.7)	1 93,016 (34.3)
In local currency	66,147	67,583	69,598	63,732	72,237	83,017	99,009	100,925	100,015
In foreign currency	41,026	45,682	51,098	53,114	71,442	95,829	88,691	91,337	93,001
Memorandum Items									
(In Percent):									
Dollarization in Total Deposits	24.6	22.4	23.7	23.3	23.6	23.4	22.8	22.6	22.8
Dollarization in Non-Government Deposits	22.6	19.9	21.1	20.6	20.1	19.1	19.2	18.8	19.0
Dollarization in Government Deposits	38.3	40.3	42.3	45.5	49.7	53.6	47.3	47.5	48.2

Source: Central bank of Egypt.

^{2/} Includes deposits of private business sector, public business sector, household sector, and non-resident (foreign sector). Excludes drafts and checks under collection.



^() Percent change over same period in previous year.

^{*} Preliminary

I/ Excludes deposits held with the Central Bank of Egypt.

I/ Excludes Deposits with CBE.

^{2/ &}quot;Augmented Dollarization" excludes the impact of exchange rate revaluation on dollarization ratios. For example in June-08, dollarization in total deposits would have been

^{27.1%} instead of 25.8% if exchange rate was unchanged during the previous year.

Table (28): Credit Provided By Banks 1/

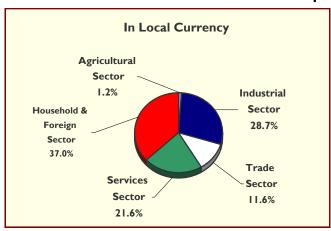
(LE Million)

	Sep-09	Sep-10	Sep-11	Sep-12	Sep-13	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	* Sep-14
Total lending	429,793	467,397	478,956	508,424	549,468	587,852	588,003	587,986	601,242
	(1.7)	(8.7)	(2.5)	(6.2)	(8.1)	(7.1)	(6.8)	(6.8)	(9.4)
To Government 2/	32,440	37,101	38,026	35,012	38,196	40,802	40,769	41,017	41,510
	(4.9)	(14.4)	(2.5)	-(7.9)	(9.1)	(14.0)	(12.4)	(10.4)	(8.7)
In local currency	14,063	18,954	17,656	13,459	10,814	11,872	11,724	11,735	11,871
In foreign currency	18,377	18,147	20,370	21,553	27,382	28,930	29,045	29,282	29,639
To Non-Government	397,353	430,296	440,930	473,412	511,272	547,050	547,234	546,969	559,732
	(1.4)	(8.3)	(2.5)	(7.4)	(8.0)	(6.6)	(6.5)	(6.6)	(9.5)
In local currency	281,267	296,534	315,390	351,799	378,592	406,499	405,167	404,461	415,445
In foreign currency	116,086	133,762	125,540	121,613	132,680	140,551	142,067	142,508	144,287
Memorandum Items (In Percent):									
Credit to private sector 3/ / Total Credit	84.7	85.5	84.8	84.9	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.3	85.5
Non Government Loans/ Deposits ^{4/}	54.8	53.1	51.4	50.7	47.1	43.6	43.1	42.5	44.0
Government Loans / Deposits	30.3	32.8	31.5	30.0	26.6	22.8	21.7	21.3	21.5
Foreign currency denominated credit to total credit	31.3	32.5	30.5	28.2	29.1	28.8	29.1	29.2	28.9
Government foreign currency denominated credit to total government credit	56.6	48.9	53.6	61.6	71.7	70.9	71.2	71.4	71.4
Non - government foreign currency denominated credit to total non-government credit	29.2	31.1	28.5	25.7	26.0	25.7	26.0	26.1	25.8

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

Fig (18): Sectoral Distribution of Non-Government Credit Facilities

September-2014



In Foreign Currency **Agricultural** Household & Sector Foreign 1.3% Sector 6.2% Industrial **S**ervices Sector Sector 51.3% 32.0% Trade Sector 8.8%

^() Percent change over previous year

^{*} Preliminary.

I/ Excludes credit provided by the Central Bank of Egypt.

^{2/} Includes central government and economic authorities.

^{3/} Includes private business sector, household sector, and non-resident (foreign sector).

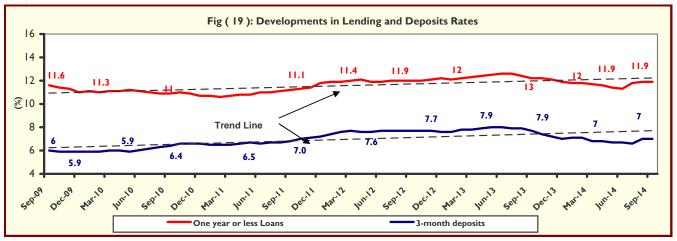
^{4/} Non government sector includes public business sector, private business sector, household sector, and non resident (foreign sector).

Table (29): Domestic Interest Rates

	`	,				
	CBE Discount Rate ^{I/}	Lending Rate (Less than one year loans) 2/	3 Months Deposit Rate 2/	3 Months T-bills	Investment Certificates 1/3/	Post office Saving Deposits 1/
Yearly Average						
2003/2004	10.00	13.40	7.96	8.41	10.50	10.50
2004/2005	10.00	13.39	7.66	10.12	10.50	10.50
2005/2006	9.00	12.71	6.53	8.82	9.50	9.50
2006/2007	9.00	12.64	6.01	8.65	10.00	9.50
2007/2008	10.00	12.22	6.09	6.97	10.00	9.50
2008/2009	9.00	12.39	7.03	11.32	10.00	9.27
2009/2010	8.50	11.35	5.97	9.86	9.58	9.00
2010/2011	8.50	10.84	6.52	10.20	9.50	9.00
2011/2012	9.50	11.63	7.26	13.38	10.92	9.00
2012/2013	10.25	12.20	7.77	13.35	11.92	9.00
2013/2014	8.75	11.92	7.19	10.88	10.48	8.63
Monthly Average						
Oct-13	9.25	12.20	7.40	10.91	11.50	8.50
Nov-13	9.25	12.10	7.20	10.87	10.50	8.50
Dec-13	8.75	11.90	7.00	10.46	9.75	8.50
Jan-14	8.75	11.80	7.10	10.37	9.75	8.50
Feb-14	8.75	11.80	7.10	10.22	9.75	8.50
Mar-14	8.75	11.70	6.80	10.24	9.75	8.50
Apr-14	8.75	11.60	6.80	10.40	9.75	8.50
May-14	8.75	11.40	6.70	10.52	9.75	8.50
Jun-14	8.75	11.30	6.70	10.60	9.75	8.50
Jul-14	9.75	11.80	6.60	11.19	9.75	8.50
Aug-14	9.75	11.90	7.00	11.72	9.75	8.50
Sep-14	9.75	11.90	7.00	11.75	9.75	8.50
Oct-14	9.75			11.57	9.75	8.50

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

^{3/} Simple Interest.



⁻⁻ Data unavailable.

I/ End of period rate.

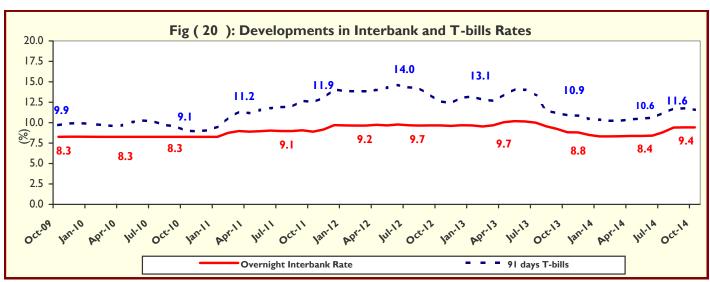
^{2/} Starting September 2005, data reflects weighted average monthly interest rates for a sample of banks representing 80 percent of banking system operations. Prior to this date, figures reflect simple average weekly interest rates for most banks' operations.

Table (30): Average Interbank Rates 1/

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	Overnight	One Week	Month	More than One Month
Yearly Average				
2004	8.2	9.8	10.7	10.3
2005	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.7
2006	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8
2007	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1
2008	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.3
2009	9.5	9.5	9.1	9.6
2010	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4
2011	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.5
2012	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.2
2013	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.5
Monthly Average				
Oct-13	9.67	9.14	9.25	
Nov-13	9.67	9.05		
Dec-13	9.67	8.91		
Jan-14	8.33	8.62		
Feb-14	8.32	8.57		
Mar-14	8.34	8.61		
Apr-14	8.37	8.65		
May-14	8.38	8.70		
Jun-14	8.41	8.72		
Jul-14	8.83	9.08		
Aug-14	9.41	9.62		
Sep-14	9.43	9.67		
Oct-14	9.42	9.64		

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

I/ Starting March 2003, average interbank rate replaced CAIBOR average " Bid " rate. The interbank rate is considered to be a better measurement to market developments for its wider coverage of commercial, specialized, and investment banks'.



⁻⁻ Data not available.