

# Section 8

## EXTERNAL SECTOR

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Table ( 38 ): Balance of Payments - Current Account  
Annual Profile

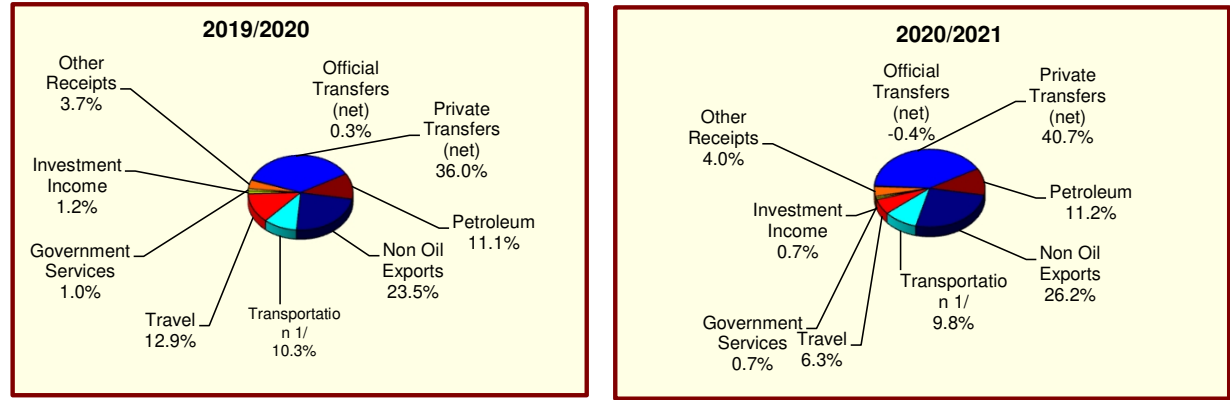
|                                                      | 2017/2018* | 2018/2019* | 2019/2020* | 2020/2021* | Jul- Dec<br>2020/2021* | Jul- Dec<br>2021/2022* |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Trade Balance 1/                                     | -37,276    | -38,034    | -36,465    | -42,060    | -19,203                | -21,713                |
| Export Proceeds                                      | 25,827     | 28,495     | 26,376     | 28,677     | 12,924                 | 20,690                 |
| Petroleum                                            | 8,773      | 11,557     | 8,480      | 8,597      | 3,586                  | 7,927                  |
| Non Oil Exports                                      | 17,054     | 16,938     | 17,896     | 20,079     | 9,338                  | 12,763                 |
| Import Payments                                      | -63,103    | -66,529    | -62,841    | -70,736    | -32,127                | -42,402                |
| Petroleum                                            | -12,490    | -11,549    | -8,901     | -8,604     | -3,641                 | -5,859                 |
| Non Oil Imports                                      | -50,613    | -54,981    | -53,940    | -62,132    | -28,487                | -36,543                |
| Services (net)                                       | 11,122     | 13,037     | 8,973      | 5,119      | 1,892                  | 5,642                  |
| Receipts                                             | 21,487     | 24,424     | 21,289     | 15,995     | 7,224                  | 13,126                 |
| Transportation                                       | 8,708      | 8,600      | 7,881      | 7,528      | 3,644                  | 4,663                  |
| of which : Suez Canal                                | 5,707      | 5,731      | 5,806      | 5,911      | 2,897                  | 3,379                  |
| Travel                                               | 9,804      | 12,571     | 9,859      | 4,862      | 1,788                  | 5,821                  |
| Government Services                                  | 637        | 719        | 759        | 513        | 290                    | 791                    |
| Other Receipts                                       | 2,338      | 2,534      | 2,790      | 3,093      | 1,502                  | 1,850                  |
| Payments                                             | 10,365     | 11,387     | 12,316     | 10,876     | 5,332                  | 7,483                  |
| Transportation                                       | 1,480      | 1,792      | 2,050      | 1,812      | 862                    | 1,383                  |
| Travel                                               | 2,452      | 2,903      | 3,213      | 2,708      | 1,288                  | 1,859                  |
| Government Expenditures                              | 1,494      | 692        | 976        | 1,247      | 541                    | 1,231                  |
| Other Payments                                       | 4,939      | 5,999      | 6,078      | 5,109      | 2,641                  | 3,011                  |
| Investment Income (Net)                              | -6,280     | -11,010    | -11,354    | -12,399    | -5,446                 | -7,108                 |
| Investment Income Receipts                           | 835        | 1,014      | 942        | 573        | 123                    | 495                    |
| Investment Income Payments                           | 7,115      | 12,024     | 12,296     | 12,972     | 5,569                  | 7,603                  |
| of which : Interest Paid                             | 1,616      | 2,574      | 2,948      | 2,519      | 1,330                  | 1,277                  |
| Goods & Services (Net)                               | -26,154    | -24,998    | -27,493    | -36,941    | -17,311                | -16,070                |
| Transfers (Net)                                      | 26,471     | 25,114     | 27,680     | 30,903     | 15,123                 | 15,377                 |
| Official (net)                                       | 206        | 351        | 218        | -277       | -266                   | -102                   |
| Private (net)                                        | 26,265     | 24,763     | 27,462     | 31,180     | 15,389                 | 15,479                 |
| Of which, Remittances of<br>Egyptians working abroad | 26,393     | 25,151     | 27,758     | 31,425     | 15,521                 | 15,583                 |
| Current Account                                      | -5,962     | -10,894    | -11,167    | -18,436    | -7,634                 | -7,802                 |

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Includes exports and imports of Free Zones.

Note: Trade data in this table are derived from the banking sector data; based on cash transactions. They may differ from data compiled by CAPMAS which is based on the flow of commodities as reported by the Customs Authority.

Fig ( 23 ): Distribution of Current Account Receipts



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

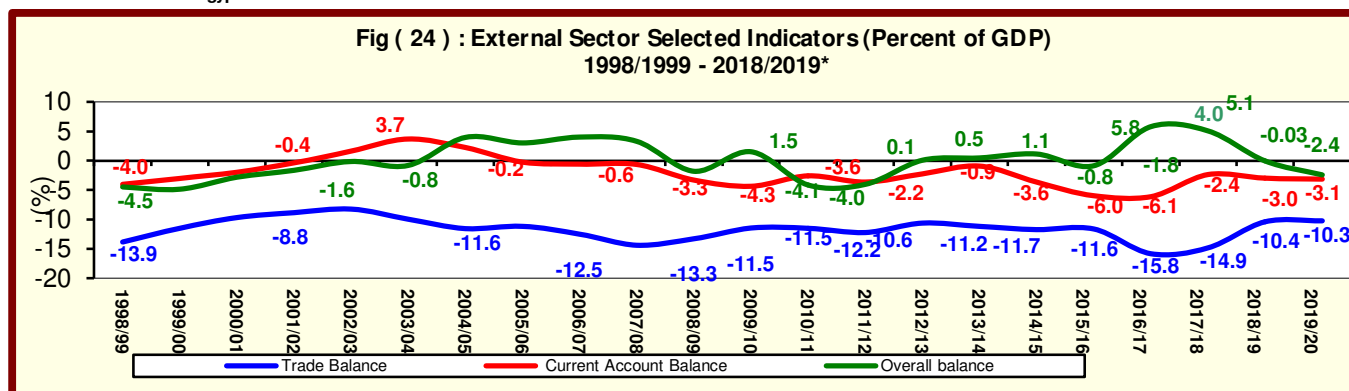
1/ Includes Suez Canal receipts.

**Table ( 39 ) : Balance of Payments (continued) - Capital Account  
Annual Profile**

(US\$ Million)

|                                        | 2017/18*      | 2018/2019*    | 2019/2020*    | 2020/2021*    | Jul- Dec<br>2020/2021* | Jul- Dec<br>2021/2022* |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Capital &amp; Financial Account</b> | <b>21,997</b> | <b>10,857</b> | <b>5,375</b>  | <b>23,374</b> | <b>9,172</b>           | <b>11,426</b>          |
| <b>Capital Account</b>                 | <b>-151</b>   | <b>-129</b>   | <b>-249</b>   | <b>-153</b>   | <b>-88</b>             | <b>-90</b>             |
| <b>Financial Account</b>               | <b>22,147</b> | <b>10,986</b> | <b>5,623</b>  | <b>23,527</b> | <b>9,261</b>           | <b>11,516</b>          |
| Direct Investment Abroad               | -271          | -374          | -351          | -379          | -191                   | -179                   |
| Direct Investment in Egypt (net)       | 7,720         | 8,236         | 7,453         | 5,214         | 3,357                  | 3,265                  |
| Portfolio Investments Abroad           | -21           | -96           | -818          | -751          | -648                   | -4                     |
| Portfolio Investments In Egypt (net)   | 12,095        | 4,230         | -7,307        | 18,742        | 10,169                 | -2,495                 |
| of which: Bonds                        | 5,293         | 5,094         | 4,595         | 4,549         | 740                    | 3,048                  |
| <b>Other Investments (net)</b>         | <b>2,625</b>  | <b>-1,010</b> | <b>6,647</b>  | <b>700</b>    | <b>-3,427</b>          | <b>10,928</b>          |
| <b>Net borrowing</b>                   | <b>10,279</b> | <b>6,253</b>  | <b>4,542</b>  | <b>7,965</b>  | <b>4,963</b>           | <b>-1,104</b>          |
| Medium and long-term loans             | 6,739         | 3,334         | 7,217         | 4,264         | 2,517                  | -9                     |
| Drawings                               | 8,846         | 5,525         | 9,253         | 6,502         | 3,473                  | 1,337                  |
| Repayments                             | -2,108        | -2,192        | -2,036        | -2,239        | -957                   | -1,347                 |
| Medium Term Suppliers' Credits         | 1,119         | 829           | -645          | 2,174         | 2,014                  | 789                    |
| Drawings                               | 1,314         | 1,161         | 34            | 3,304         | 2,561                  | 3,400                  |
| Repayments                             | -195          | -332          | -679          | -1,131        | -547                   | -2,611                 |
| Short Term Suppliers' Credits (net)    | 2,422         | 2,091         | -2,030        | 1,527         | 432                    | -1,884                 |
| <b>Other assets</b>                    | <b>-4,512</b> | <b>-8,882</b> | <b>-100</b>   | <b>-6,039</b> | <b>-5,411</b>          | <b>6,109</b>           |
| CBE                                    | -116          | -23           | -232          | -115          | -97                    | -23                    |
| Banks                                  | 2,162         | -1,765        | 4,306         | -5,015        | -5,169                 | 8,252                  |
| Other                                  | -6,557        | -7,094        | -4,175        | -909          | -144                   | -2,121                 |
| <b>Other liabilities</b>               | <b>-3,142</b> | <b>1,618</b>  | <b>2,206</b>  | <b>-1,225</b> | <b>-2,979</b>          | <b>5,924</b>           |
| CBE                                    | -3,879        | 1,538         | -141          | -2,735        | -2,278                 | 2,266                  |
| Banks                                  | 737           | 81            | 2,347         | 1,510         | -701                   | 3,658                  |
| <b>Net errors &amp; omissions</b>      | <b>-3,247</b> | <b>-66</b>    | <b>-2,795</b> | <b>-3,076</b> | <b>-72</b>             | <b>-3,639</b>          |
| <b>Overall balance</b>                 | <b>12,788</b> | <b>-102</b>   | <b>-8,587</b> | <b>1,862</b>  | <b>1,466</b>           | <b>-14</b>             |

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

Table ( 40 ): Balance of Payments - Current Account

## Quarterly Profile

(US\$ Million)

|                                                   | 2019/2020 |         |         |         | 2020/2021 |         |         |         | 2021/2022 |         |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                                                   | Q1*       | Q2*     | Q3*     | Q4*     | Q1*       | Q2      | Q3*     | Q4*     | Q1*       | Q2*     |
| <b>Trade Balance</b> <sup>1/</sup>                | -8,783    | -9,921  | -9,355  | -8,407  | -8,559    | -10,644 | -11,371 | -11,485 | -11,075   | -10,638 |
| <b>Export Proceeds</b>                            | 7,121     | 7,130   | 6,703   | 5,422   | 6,281     | 6,643   | 7,650   | 8,103   | 8,852     | 11,837  |
| Petroleum                                         | 2,438     | 2,607   | 2,282   | 1,153   | 1,600     | 1,986   | 2,345   | 2,666   | 2,901     | 5,026   |
| Non Oil Exports                                   | 4,683     | 4,524   | 4,421   | 4,269   | 4,681     | 4,657   | 5,305   | 5,437   | 5,951     | 6,811   |
| <b>Import Payments</b>                            | -15,904   | -17,051 | -16,057 | -13,829 | -14,840   | -17,287 | -19,021 | -19,588 | -19,927   | -22,475 |
| Petroleum                                         | -3,045    | -2,734  | -2,322  | -801    | -1,456    | -2,184  | -2,116  | -2,848  | -3,002    | -2,857  |
| Non Oil Imports                                   | -12,860   | -14,317 | -13,735 | -13,028 | -13,384   | -15,103 | -16,905 | -16,740 | -16,925   | -19,618 |
| <b>Services (net) #</b>                           | 4,035     | 2,246   | 2,142   | 550     | 876       | 1,016   | 1,293   | 1,934   | 2,937     | 2,705   |
| <b>Receipts</b>                                   | 7,437     | 6,024   | 5,090   | 2,739   | 3,397     | 3,827   | 4,088   | 4,684   | 6,204     | 6,922   |
| Transportation                                    | 2,263     | 2,131   | 1,902   | 1,585   | 1,738     | 1,906   | 1,840   | 2,044   | 2,277     | 2,386   |
| of which :Suez Canal                              | 1,507     | 1,525   | 1,429   | 1,345   | 1,381     | 1,517   | 1,452   | 1,562   | 1,688     | 1,691   |
| Travel                                            | 4,194     | 3,056   | 2,305   | 305     | 801       | 987     | 1,325   | 1,749   | 2,837     | 2,985   |
| Government Services                               | 220       | 152     | 193     | 194     | 138       | 152     | 117     | 106     | 161       | 630     |
| Other Receipts                                    | 760       | 684     | 690     | 655     | 720       | 781     | 806     | 785     | 930       | 920     |
| <b>Payments</b>                                   | 3,402     | 3,778   | 2,948   | 2,189   | 2,521     | 2,811   | 2,794   | 2,750   | 3,267     | 4,216   |
| Transportation                                    | 523       | 540     | 521     | 466     | 438       | 424     | 404     | 547     | 653       | 730     |
| Travel                                            | 955       | 1,036   | 841     | 380     | 576       | 712     | 681     | 739     | 824       | 1,035   |
| Government Expenditures                           | 227       | 217     | 174     | 357     | 231       | 311     | 357     | 348     | 292       | 939     |
| Other Payments                                    | 1,696     | 1,984   | 1,413   | 985     | 1,277     | 1,365   | 1,352   | 1,116   | 1,498     | 1,513   |
| <b>Income Balance (Net)</b>                       | -3,328    | -2,466  | -3,385  | -2,175  | -3,067    | -5,446  | -3,407  | -3,547  | -3,884    | -7,108  |
| Investment Income Receipts                        | 301       | 220     | 162     | 259     | 58        | 66      | 197     | 253     | 112       | 383     |
| Investment Income Payments                        | 3,629     | 2,685   | 3,547   | 2,435   | 3,124     | 2,445   | 3,604   | 3,800   | 3,996     | 3,607   |
| of which Interest Paid                            | 828       | 788     | 761     | 571     | 706       | 624     | 574     | 614     | 704       | 573     |
| <b>Goods &amp; Services (Net)</b>                 | -4,748    | -7,675  | -7,213  | -7,857  | -7,683    | -9,628  | -10,078 | -9,551  | -8,137    | -7,933  |
| <b>Transfers (Net)</b>                            | 6,694     | 6,949   | 7,833   | 6,204   | 7,965     | 7,158   | 7,817   | 7,963   | 8,020     | 7,356   |
| Official (net)                                    | 64        | 72      | 34      | 49      | 17        | -283    | 18      | -28     | -60       | -42     |
| Private (net)                                     | 6,631     | 6,877   | 7,800   | 6,155   | 7,948     | 7,441   | 7,799   | 7,992   | 8,080     | 7,398   |
| Of which, Remittances of Egyptians working abroad | 6,713     | 6,964   | 7,869   | 6,213   | 8,028     | 7,493   | 7,850   | 8,054   | 8,146     | 7,437   |
| <b>Current Account</b>                            | -1,382    | -3,192  | -2,765  | -3,828  | -2,785    | -7,916  | -5,667  | -5,135  | -4,001    | -7,685  |

Source: Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary.

1/ Includes exports and imports of Free Zones.

Note: Trade data in this table are derived from the banking sector data; based on cash transactions. They may differ from data compiled by CAPMAS which is based on the flow of commodities as reported by the Customs Authority.

Table ( 41 ): Balance of Payments (continued) - Capital Account  
Quarterly Profile

(US\$ Million)

|                                      | 2019/2020 |        |        |        | 2020/2021 |        |        |        | 2021/2022 |        |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
|                                      | Q1*       | Q2*    | Q3*    | Q4*    | Q1*       | Q2*    | Q3*    | Q4*    | Q1*       | Q2*    |
| Capital & Financial Account          | 658       | 4,576  | -1,144 | 1,284  | 3,918     | 5,255  | 7,890  | 6,312  | 6,050     | 5,377  |
| Capital Account                      | -37       | -67    | -82    | -63    | -44       | -44    | -30    | -35    | -36       | -54    |
| Financial Account                    | 695       | 4,643  | -1,062 | 1,347  | 3,962     | 5,299  | 7,920  | 6,347  | 6,086     | 5,431  |
| Direct Investment Abroad             | -71       | -145   | -80    | -56    | -79       | -112   | -112   | -77    | -84       | -94    |
| Direct Investment in Egypt (net)     | 2,353     | 2,606  | 971    | 1,524  | 1,605     | 1,752  | 1,430  | 427    | 1,665     | 1,601  |
| Portfolio Investments Abroad         | 123       | -17    | -78    | -846   | -86       | -562   | -79    | -24    | -1        | -3     |
| Portfolio Investments In Egypt (net) | -1,982    | 2,255  | -8,218 | 637    | 6,686     | 3,482  | 5,818  | 2,756  | 3,561     | -6,056 |
| of which: Bonds                      | -300      | 1,845  | -693   | 3,743  | 30        | 710    | 3,841  | -32    | 3,092     | -45    |
| Other Investments (net)              | 271       | -57    | 6,344  | 88     | -4,165    | 738    | 863    | 3,264  | 945       | 9,983  |
| Net borrowing                        | 2,962     | 1,599  | -1,305 | 1,286  | 2,189     | 2,774  | 1,254  | 1,747  | -2,426    | 1,322  |
| Medium and long-term loans           | 2,291     | 141    | 98     | 4,688  | 332       | 2,185  | 239    | 1,508  | -97       | 87     |
| Drawings                             | 2,965     | 529    | 713    | 5,047  | 956       | 2,517  | 900    | 2,130  | 563       | 774    |
| Repayments                           | -674      | -388   | -615   | -359   | -624      | -332   | -661   | -622   | -660      | -687   |
| Medium Term Suppliers' Credits       | -170      | -150   | -170   | -155   | 1,885     | 130    | 196    | -37    | -1,976    | 2,765  |
| Drawings                             | 3         | 11     | 2      | 19     | 2,053     | 508    | 419    | 324    | 273       | 3,128  |
| Repayments                           | -173      | -161   | -172   | -174   | -168      | -379   | -223   | -361   | -2,249    | -362   |
| Short Term Suppliers' Credits (net)  | 841       | 1,608  | -1,233 | -3,247 | -28       | 460    | 819    | 276    | -353      | -1,531 |
| Other assets                         | -1,973    | -999   | 6,930  | -4,058 | -4,381    | -1,029 | -2,039 | 1,410  | 3,731     | 2,378  |
| CBE                                  | -168      | -16    | -2     | -46    | 39        | -136   | -18    | 0      | 1         | -24    |
| Banks                                | -565      | 1,111  | 7,766  | -4,006 | -4,417    | -752   | -1,756 | 1,910  | 4,828     | 3,424  |
| Other                                | -1,240    | -2,094 | -834   | -7     | -3        | -141   | -265   | -501   | -1,099    | -1,022 |
| Other liabilities                    | -718      | -657   | 719    | 2,861  | -1,973    | -1,006 | 1,647  | 107    | -359      | 6,283  |
| CBE                                  | -120      | -98    | -1     | 78     | -2,152    | -126   | -201   | -256   | -600      | 2,866  |
| Banks                                | -598      | -558   | 720    | 2,783  | 179       | -880   | 1,848  | 363    | 241       | 3,417  |
| Net errors & omissions               | 952       | -1,201 | -1,617 | -929   | -1,202    | 1,130  | -1,892 | -1,112 | -1,737    | -1,901 |
| Overall balance                      | 227       | 184    | -5,525 | -3,473 | -69       | 1,535  | 330    | 66     | 311       | -325   |

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

Table ( 42 ): External Sector Indicators

|                                                                                     | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 * | 2018/19 * | 2019/2020* | 2020/2021* |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| <b>(In US\$ Millions)</b>                                                           |         |         |           |           |            |            |
| Current Account Receipts (including official transfers)                             | 51,972  | 59,461  | 74,620    | 79,046    | 76,287     | 76,148     |
|                                                                                     | -(21.4) | (14.4)  | (25.5)    | (5.9)     | -(3.5)     | -(0.2)     |
| Current Account Receipts (excluding official transfers)                             | 51,870  | 59,312  | 74,414    | 78,696    | 76,069     | 76,425     |
|                                                                                     | -(18.3) | (14.3)  | (25.5)    | (5.8)     | -(3.3)     | (0.5)      |
| Current Payments                                                                    | 71,803  | 73,855  | 80,583    | 89,940    | 87,454     | 94,584     |
|                                                                                     | -(8.3)  | (2.86)  | (9.11)    | (11.61)   | -(2.76)    | (8.15)     |
| <b>(In percent, unless otherwise indicated)</b>                                     |         |         |           |           |            |            |
| Current Receipts/ Current Payments:                                                 |         |         |           |           |            |            |
| Excluding Official Transfers                                                        | 72.2    | 80.3    | 92.3      | 87.5      | 87.0       | 80.8       |
| Including Official Transfers                                                        | 72.4    | 80.5    | 92.6      | 87.9      | 87.2       | 80.5       |
| Commodity Exports / Commodity Imports                                               | 32.6    | 36.8    | 40.9      | 42.8      | 42.0       | 40.5       |
| Commodity Exports / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)                 | 36.1    | 36.6    | 34.7      | 36.2      | 34.7       | 37.5       |
| Non-Oil Exports / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)                   | 25.1    | 25.5    | 22.9      | 21.5      | 23.5       | 26.3       |
| Commodity Imports / Current Payments                                                | 79.9    | 79.9    | 78.3      | 74.0      | 71.9       | 74.8       |
| NIR as Months of Imports                                                            | 3.7     | 6.4     | 8.4       | 8.0       | 7.3        | 6.9        |
| Services Receipts / Services Payments #                                             | 168.4   | 157.4   | 207.3     | 214.5     | 172.9      | 147.1      |
| Tourism Receipts / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)                  | 7.3     | 7.4     | 13.2      | 16.0      | 13.0       | 6.4        |
| Tourism Receipts / Services Receipts #                                              | 23.4    | 28.4    | 45.6      | 51.5      | 46.3       | 30.4       |
| Debt Service / Current Account Receipts (including official transfers) 1/           | 6.8     | 6.4     | 5.3       | 6.4       | 7.4        | 7.7        |
| Non-Oil Exports (percent of GDP) <sup>2/</sup>                                      | 3.9     | 6.4     | 6.8       | 5.6       | 4.9        | 5.0        |
| Services Receipts (percent of GDP) <sup>2/</sup>                                    | 4.8     | 6.5     | 8.6       | 8.1       | 5.8        | 4.0        |
| of which : Tourism (percent of GDP) <sup>2/</sup>                                   | 1.1     | 1.9     | 3.9       | 4.1       | 2.7        | 1.2        |
| Current Account Balance (percent of GDP) <sup>2/</sup>                              | -6.0    | -6.1    | -2.4      | -3.6      | -3.1       | -4.6       |
| Balance of Payments (percent of GDP) <sup>2/</sup>                                  | -0.8    | 5.8     | 5.1       | -0.03     | -2.35      | 0.46       |
| [                                                                                   | 107.3   | 132.9   | 124.2     | 137.5     | 161.9      | --         |
| External Interest Payment / Current account receipts (including official transfers) | 1.6     | 2.0     | 2.9       | 4.1       | 5.3        | --         |
| Liquidity Ratio (%) <sup>3/</sup>                                                   | 139.6   | 218.6   | 206.2     | 189.4     | 152.4      | --         |

Source : Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

\* Preliminary.

-- Data is unavailable.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Debt Service value based upon Balance of Payment flows.

2/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

3/ Ratio reflects (Official reserves including gold plus banks foreign assets) / (debt service plus liquid external liabilities) .

**Table ( 43 ): International Trade Data: Trade Balance**  
**(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)**

(LE Million)

| Code |                                                | 2015/16         | 2016/17         | 2017/18         | 2018/19         | 2019/20*        |
|------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|      | <b>Overall Balance</b>                         | <b>-377,530</b> | <b>-547,175</b> | <b>-712,956</b> | <b>-823,984</b> | <b>-654,551</b> |
|      |                                                | (23.8)          | (44.9)          | (30.3)          | (15.6)          | -(20.6)         |
| 111  | Primary Foodstuffs ( for Industry)             | -29,199         | -49,036         | -74,476         | -85,616         | -80,930         |
| 112  | Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)           | 2,897           | 13,095          | 19,808          | 13,517          | 15,949          |
| 121  | Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)         | -16,211         | -31,316         | -36,928         | -22,453         | -24,717         |
| 122  | Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)      | -18,799         | -20,931         | -35,867         | -44,133         | -32,026         |
| 21   | Primary Industrial Inputs                      | -23,454         | -47,740         | -72,937         | -78,032         | -66,713         |
| 22   | Primary Manufactured Inputs                    | -124,983        | -155,136        | -223,427        | -246,384        | -189,591        |
| 31   | Fuel and oil (crude)                           | -179            | -1,812          | -6,155          | -3,739          | -1,683          |
| 322  | Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other) 1/             | -7,096          | -22,581         | -31,552         | -26,929         | -15,917         |
| 41   | Capital goods, except transport equipment      | -55,436         | -91,576         | -115,808        | -141,511        | -123,279        |
| 42   | Spare parts and accessories for capital goods  | -26,969         | -50,067         | -56,914         | -81,841         | -45,298         |
| 51   | Passenger motor cars                           | -25,513         | -29,769         | -37,123         | -46,905         | -42,672         |
| 52   | Motor cars (other)                             | -15,365         | -18,766         | -11,973         | -16,467         | -18,305         |
| 53   | Spare parts and accessories for transportation | -21,899         | -30,624         | -31,729         | -33,337         | -24,508         |
| 61   | Durable consumption goods                      | 6,274           | 7,925           | 15,794          | 11,463          | 13,352          |
| 62   | Semi-durable consumption goods                 | -4,899          | 3,358           | 4,280           | 4,898           | 7,838           |
| 63   | Non-Durable consumption goods                  | -16,252         | -22,228         | -17,226         | -25,999         | -24,925         |
| 7    | Other Commodities                              | -448            | 29              | -723            | -516            | -1,125          |

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary.

1/ The Item coded 32 is added to the presented figure.

**Table ( 44 ): International Trade Data: Exports**  
**(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)**

(LE Million)

| Code |                                                | 2015/16*       | 2016/17        | 2017/18        | 2018/19        | 2019/20*       |
|------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|      | <b>Total Exports</b>                           | <b>164,233</b> | <b>305,368</b> | <b>424,625</b> | <b>437,869</b> | <b>350,804</b> |
|      |                                                | (8.8)          | (85.9)         | (39.1)         | (3.1)          | -(19.9)        |
| 111  | Primary Foodstuffs ( for Industry)             | 993            | 2,342          | 2,529          | 2,545          | 2,212          |
| 112  | Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)           | 17,342         | 31,773         | 41,014         | 43,378         | 40,521         |
| 121  | Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)         | 2,189          | 4,390          | 5,518          | 9,339          | 7,630          |
| 122  | Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)      | 13,713         | 24,982         | 28,704         | 28,632         | 30,086         |
| 21   | Primary Industrial Inputs                      | 6,242          | 11,003         | 14,679         | 16,502         | 13,192         |
| 22   | Primary Manufactured Inputs                    | 70,410         | 158,510        | 218,634        | 224,722        | 155,706        |
| 31   | Fuel and oil (crude)                           | 285            | 545            | 814            | 755            | 513            |
| 322  | Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other) 1/             | 7,267          | 604            | 1,822          | 966            | 305            |
| 41   | Capital goods, except transport equipment      | 5,395          | 7,453          | 6,791          | 5,512          | 6,444          |
| 42   | Spare parts and accessories for capital goods  | 1,579          | 2,858          | 9,338          | 6,197          | 4,296          |
| 51   | Passenger motor cars                           | 90             | 103            | 354            | 107            | 109            |
| 52   | Motor cars (other)                             | 1,571          | 2,283          | 1,362          | 1,984          | 1,314          |
| 53   | Spare parts and accessories for transportation | 1,375          | 2,799          | 5,677          | 8,584          | 11,268         |
| 61   | Durable consumption goods                      | 14,144         | 18,103         | 29,270         | 27,070         | 26,368         |
| 62   | Semi-durable consumption goods                 | 11,328         | 19,532         | 29,500         | 33,793         | 27,137         |
| 63   | Non-Durable consumption goods                  | 10,002         | 17,543         | 28,457         | 27,649         | 23,675         |
| 7    | Other Commodities                              | 309            | 545            | 161            | 133            | 29             |

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary.

1/ The Item coded 32 is added to the presented figure.

**Table ( 45 ): International Trade Data: Imports**  
**(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)**

(LE Million)

| Code |                                                | 2015/16        | 2016/17        | 2017/18          | 2018/19          | 2019/20*         |
|------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|      | <b>Total Imports</b>                           | <b>541,763</b> | <b>852,543</b> | <b>1,137,581</b> | <b>1,261,853</b> | <b>1,005,355</b> |
|      |                                                | (18.9)         | (57.4)         | (33.4)           | (10.9)           | -(20.3)          |
| 111  | Primary Foodstuffs ( for Industry)             | 30,192         | 51,378         | 77,005           | 88,161           | 83,142           |
| 112  | Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)           | 14,445         | 18,678         | 21,206           | 29,861           | 24,572           |
| 121  | Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)         | 18,400         | 35,706         | 42,446           | 31,792           | 32,347           |
| 122  | Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)      | 32,511         | 45,913         | 64,572           | 72,765           | 62,112           |
| 21   | Primary Industrial Inputs                      | 29,696         | 58,743         | 87,616           | 94,534           | 79,905           |
| 22   | Primary Manufactured Inputs                    | 195,393        | 313,646        | 442,062          | 471,106          | 345,297          |
| 31   | Fuel and oil (crude)                           | 464            | 2,357          | 6,968            | 4,494            | 2,196            |
| 322  | Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other) 1/             | 14,364         | 23,185         | 33,373           | 27,895           | 16,221           |
| 41   | Capital goods, except transport equipment      | 60,832         | 99,030         | 122,599          | 147,023          | 129,723          |
| 42   | Spare parts and accessories for capital goods  | 28,548         | 52,925         | 66,252           | 88,038           | 49,594           |
| 51   | Passenger motor cars                           | 25,602         | 29,872         | 37,477           | 47,012           | 42,781           |
| 52   | Motor cars (other)                             | 16,935         | 21,049         | 13,335           | 18,450           | 19,619           |
| 53   | Spare parts and accessories for transportation | 23,275         | 33,422         | 37,406           | 41,921           | 35,777           |
| 61   | Durable consumption goods                      | 7,869          | 10,178         | 13,477           | 15,606           | 13,016           |
| 62   | Semi-durable consumption goods                 | 16,227         | 16,174         | 25,220           | 28,896           | 19,299           |
| 63   | Non-Durable consumption goods                  | 26,253         | 39,771         | 45,683           | 53,648           | 48,600           |
| 7    | Other Commodities                              | 757            | 516            | 884              | 650              | 1,154            |

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary.

1/ The Item coded 32 is added to the presented figure.

Table ( 46 ): Oil Exports Breakdown

(US\$ Millions)

|                            | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19* | 2019/20* |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Total Oil Exports of which | 5,767   | 6,796   | 8,962   | 11,839   | 8,622    |
| Crude Petroleum            | 3,558   | 3,876   | 4,601   | 4,851    | 3,245    |
| Petroleum Products         | 2,116   | 2,714   | 4,172   | 6,706    | 5,235    |

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

Table ( 47 ): Tourism Indicators

|                                                       | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Arrivals (in Thousands)                         | 7,967   | 10,242  | 7,049   | 6,628   | 9,777   |
| Total Number of Tourist Nights (in Thousands)         | 72,919  | 99,256  | 53,504  | 50,896  | 102,585 |
| Average Number of Nights (per Tourist)                | 9.2     | 9.7     | 7.6     | 7.7     | 10.5    |
| Tourism Income (US\$ Millions)                        | 5,073   | 7,370   | 3,768   | --      | 9,800   |
| Tourism Income over Tourist Nights (Dollar per night) | 70      | 74      | 70      | --      | --      |

Source: Ministry of Tourism.

\* Preliminary.

-- Data unavailable.

Table ( 48 ): Suez Canal Indicators

|                                       | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | Jul-Dec <sup>2/</sup><br>2020/2021 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|
| Total Number of Vessels <sup>1/</sup> | 17,004  | 17,860  | 18,482  | 19,314  | 9,284                              |
| Net Tonnage (Million Tons)            | 995     | 1,093   | 1,175   | 2,823   | 590                                |
| Receipts (US\$ Millions)              | 4,969   | 5,597   | 5,742   | 5,719   | 2,869                              |

Source: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) and Suez Canal Authority .

\* Preliminary.

1/ Includes oil tankers and other vessels.

2/ All Suez Canal 2020/2021 data are from CAPMAS Monthly Statistical Bulletins

-- Data unavailable.

Table ( 49 ): Exports by Geographical Distribution

(US\$ Million)

|                                             | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19* | 2019/20* |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Total Exports                               | 18,705  | 21,687  | 25,827  | 28,495   | 26,376   |
| European Union                              | 6,035   | 7,018   | 8,979   | 10,180   | 8,156    |
| Other European Countries                    | 1,325   | 1,716   | 2,127   | 2,068    | 2,034    |
| United States                               | 1,275   | 1,798   | 2,081   | 2,856    | 2,404    |
| Arab Countries                              | 5,750   | 6,419   | 6,038   | 6,147    | 6,773    |
| Asian Countries (Excluding Arab Counties)   | 2,064   | 1,777   | 2,679   | 3,399    | 3,263    |
| African Countries (Excluding Arab Counties) | 508     | 529     | 671     | 601      | 549      |
| Australia                                   | 21      | 38      | 34      | 35       | 34       |
| Other Countries and Regions                 | 1,482   | 2,179   | 2,919   | 2,965    | 2,882    |

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.